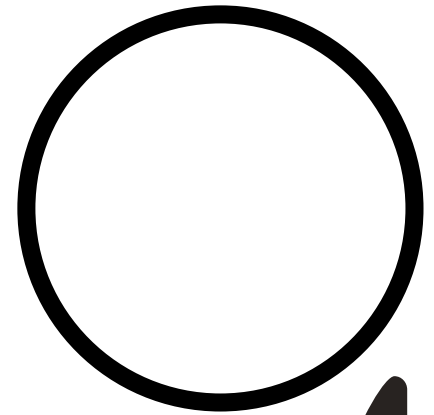
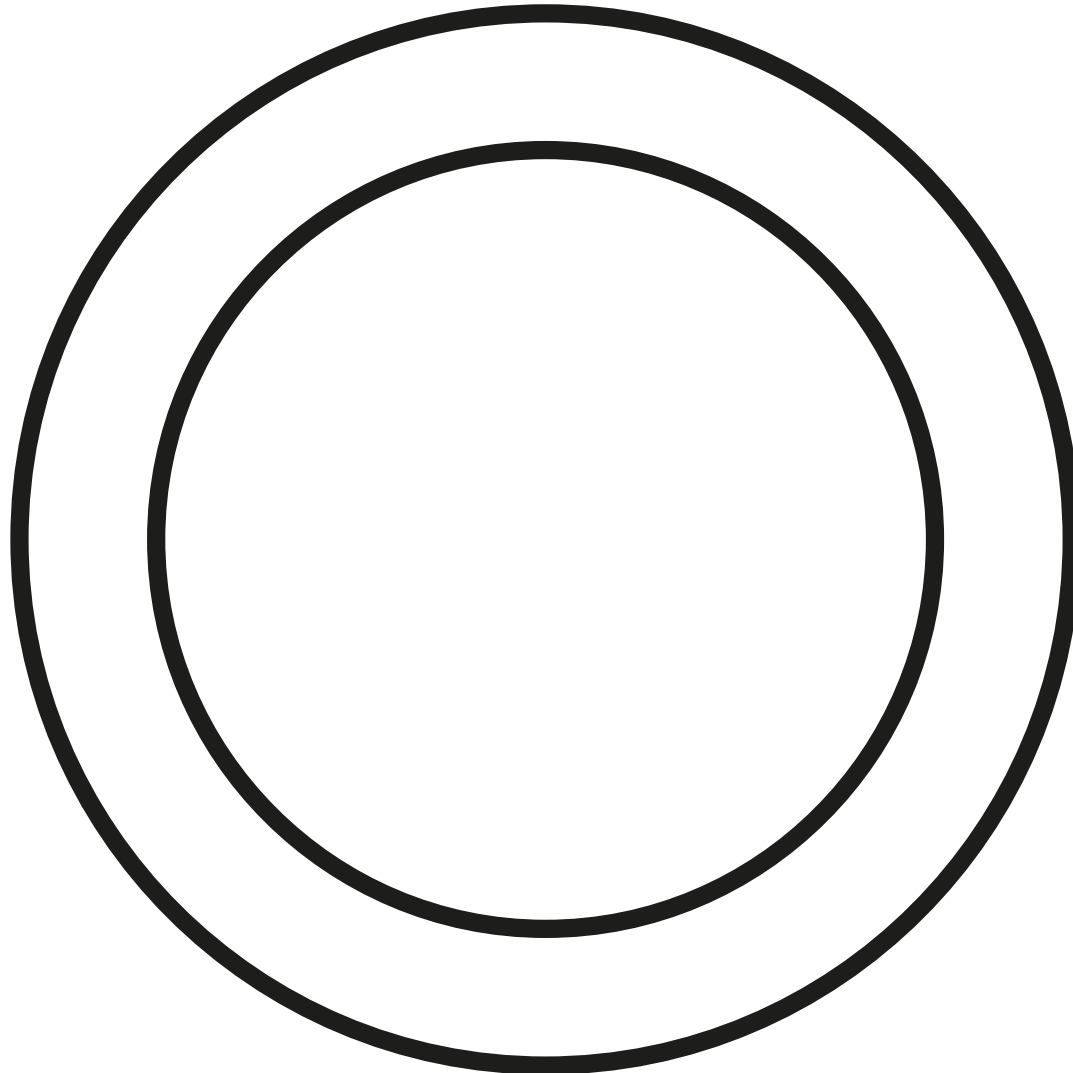


Duka din plats



Duka din plats

